

MONDAY 13TH JUNE 2022

VOLUME 3 ISSUE 113

WWW.POINTVILLE.AG

M BROW **WORLD'S LARGEST POLLUTION CULPRITS HELD ACCOUNTABLE**



Prime Minister Gaston Browne during his address to the just concluded Summit of Americas in Los Angeles, California.



Antigua and Barbuda pushes for compensation from polluters

Prime Minister Gaston Browne is maintaining that Antigua and Barbuda, as part of the Association of Small Island States (AOSIS), will continue to forge ahead with a request for loss and damage financing from countries that are major contributors to climate change.

Discussions have commenced in this regard at the 56th Session of the Subsidiary Bodies, being held at the headquarters of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UN-FCCC) in Bonn, Germany.

Amidst pushback from the United States to compensate SIDS, the Antiguan and Barbudan leader has encouraged the Antiguan delegation to "stand their ground" on the basis that polluters must be held accountable for their actions that are affecting the Caribbean and other island nations in the world.

"We went as far as filing this initiative in which we established a commission last year, a SIDS commission on climate change and international law, and we're saying if they do not come to the table, then we will take them to court, because we are of the view that the polluter should pay.

"You can't be profiting from the profligate use of fossil fuel, you're making billions, trillions of dollars and we have to suffer the consequences and there is no compensation," PM Browne argued on his radio programme on Saturday.

He argued that the actions of polluters constitutes a tort for which compensation to victims is justified, instead of countries like Antigua and Barbuda depending on the perpetrators for "random acts of charity".

Chief Environment Officer, Ambassador Diann Black-Layne, is attending the meeting in Germany and has indicated that there is no plan to change Antigua and Barbuda's position.

"Under the convention, we all agree that at least insurance and financing will be provided and we have never operationalised that. And so, they have signed a conven-



Prime Minister Gaston Browne

tion, they are legally bound to operationalise it, and they are always using some excuse, but we are going to be pushing forward," she stated.

Addressing the 2nd plenary session of the 9th Summit of the Americas last Friday in Los Angeles, California, Prime Minister Browne made the case for compensation, reminding that small island states continue to reel from the effects of climate change as a result of the decisions of developed countries, calling it "one of the greatest injustices that exists today" and called for action from the United States and other countries.

"If we learned nothing else from the COVID-19

21%

E 11 mph

pandemic, it should be that we cannot legislate against cross-border effects of global issues, nor can we build walls to exclude them, or establish border patrols to turn them back. Lip service, neglect and national self-interest may serve the wealthier countries among us for a time, but eventually deteriorating conditions in the neighbourhood will engulf all, unless we act, and act now.

"What is urgently required is genuine international cooperation to remedy these ills, which have persisted relentlessly, forcing many small states to cope by borrowing on commercial terms.

This borrowing to repeatedly repair infrastructure damaged by the impact of climate, and more recently, to finance extraordinary expenditure incurred in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, has enlarged our debt burden, leaving little fiscal space to build resilience, and to construct necessary physical infrastructure," PM Browne told the summit.





PAGE 3

A&B wants urgent reform of the WTO

Antigua and Barbuda wants to see major changes made to the World Trade Organization (WTO) as the body convenes its Ministerial Conference (MC12) in Geneva, Switzerland this week.

Foreign Affairs Minister, E. P. Chet Greene is leading the country's delegation to the 12-15 June, 2022 conference at the WTO's headquarters. Ministers from around the world will review the operation of the multilateral trading system to offer their views and plan the future work of the WTO.

In a prerecorded mes-



The World Trade Organization's 12th Ministerial Conference in Geneva, Switzerland, June 12, 2022. /CMG

sage that will be aired during the conference, Greene said Antigua and Barbuda has a "profound" interest in the reform and optimal functioning of the WTO.

"As one of the smallest, if not the smallest, countries

to have successfully utilised the WTO's dispute settlement system, we see reform cont'd on pg 5



Local News



Liberta resident dies during fishing expedition

The body pulled from the sea on Sunday morning has been positively identified as Courtney Winston Charles of Liberta.

In a statement, the ABDF said the deceased man's sister identified his lifeless body after it was retrieved from the water and brought ashore at Nelson's Dockyard.

Charles, also known by the alias "Zyie", was one of two people on a line fishing expedition yesterday morning near the Pillars of Hercules.

At some point during the trip, Charles fell overboard.

According to the ABDF, they received a distress call at approximately 6:56 am on Sunday indicating that a man who could not swim had fallen into the water.

Upon receiving the report, the Coast Guard immediately sent out an urgent Marine Radio Broadcast on VHF channel 16 which, requested any vessel in the vicinity to provide assistance.

The Coast Guard also deployed its own response vessels to the area to conduct a search for Charles.

The first Coast Guard vessel arrived on scene at about 7:33 am and commenced the search. The second vessel arrived with a Coast Guard diver and joined the search at approximately 8:50 am.

Charles was discovered and retrieved from the water at approximately 8:58 am.

He was taken to Nelson's Dockyard, where his body was turned over to police.

He was later identified by his sister.

The district doctor conducted an examination of the body and declared Charles dead at 11:07 am before releasing his body for removal to a funeral home.

Offering condolences to the family of Mr. Charles, the ABDF appealed to those members of the public "who operate near or in our waters to exercise extra care and caution and to be safe at all times".

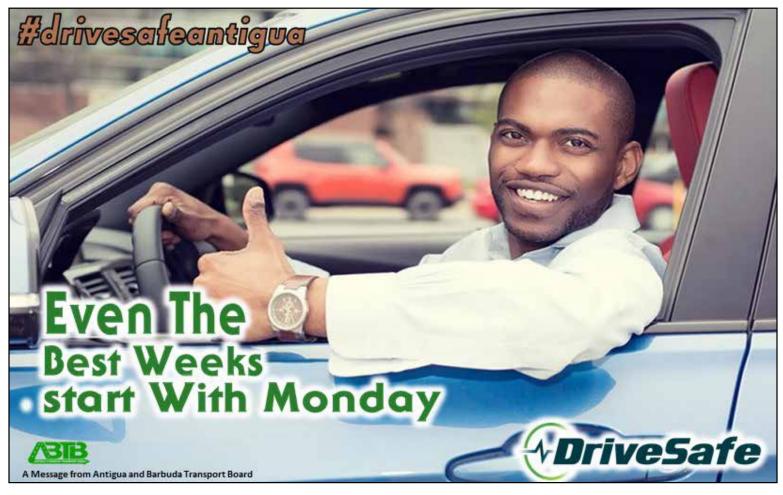
P a r l i a m e n t a r y representative for St. Paul, E. P. Chet Greene, also extended sympathy to Charles' family.



Courtney Winston Charles

"I extend condolences to Yvonne, Namba, Valerie, St. Elma and the rest of the family and friends on the tragic and untimely passing of (Zyie) earlier this morning," a brief statement said.

Charles celebrated his 51st birthday on 6th June, 2022.



PAGE 5

Fuel prices are going up...again

Prime Minister Gaston Browne has announced that the prices for fuel at the pump will increase today across Antigua and Barbuda.

Speaking on the Browne and Browne show on Pointe FM on Saturday, PM Browne said the government has been subsidising the prices of fuel over several months, however, the increases in cost of oil on the international market has made it impossible to continue doing so.

As of today, gasoline prices are to be increased from \$15.15 to \$17.50 per gallon, while diesel prices will increase from \$15.23 to \$17.25.

There will be no increase in the price of cooking gas as, according to the prime minister, the government will continue to subsidise this commodity.

Bus operators and fisherfolk will continue to receive the government subsidy on fuel.

This is intended to maintain current bus fares and



the price at which fish and other local seafood products are sold.

The prime minister blamed this latest round of fuel increases on the tension in the international oil market which, has been exacerbated by the Russian invasion of Ukraine 110 days ago.

According to Browne, the government was forced to make the tough decision to increase the prices of fuel, as continuing the subsidy would negatively impact the government's finances.

He added that despite the challenges his administration has faced in recent times, it has taken pride in its ability to prioritise the on time payment of public servants at the end of each month.

Meanwhile, Browne noted that the government's policy of keeping food at a minimal cost will continue, as many food items remain exempt from taxes.

Despite the government's efforts to keep costs low, the prime minister said inflation in the United States of America - from where most of the food consumed locally is imported - has increased by more than 8 per-

cent over the past year. This means that food imported into the country will be sold at a higher price irrespective of the government's intervention.

PM Browne is also putting the country on guard and has warned if the war in Ukraine continues much longer, then there could be further increases to come.

In light of this, the prime minister said he is among those urging the US to ease its sanctions on Venezuelan oil with the expectation that there could be a broadening of the Petro-Caribe arrangement.

cont'd from pg 3

as crucial. We agree with the sentiment that reform must be transparent, open and inclusive. We also support calls for the urgent restoration of the two-tiered dispute resolution system," he declared.

Noting that Antigua and Barbuda is still awaiting for the full implementation of a WTO ruling in its favour against the US nearly two decades ago, Greene said any reform must focus on strengthening procedures for

compliance with the rulings and recommendations of the panel and appellate body's reports. Referencing the WTO's Small Economies Work Programme, Greene said Antigua and Barbuda was pleased at the rapidity with which delegates were able to conclude work on the ministerial decision on the work programme.

"We look forward to further discussions, post MC-212, on how we can meaningfully integrate small vulnerable economies into the global eco-

nomic structure," he stated.

Nearly two decades ago, Antigua and Barbuda successfully litigated a case against the United States at the WTO over that country's decision to ban cross border gaming. The US' decision upended the thriving gaming sector in Antigua and Barbuda, causing thousands to lose their jobs.

Despite having won the case, Antigua and Barbuda has not received compensation from the US, in spite of numerous entreaties for compliance.



Nicholas chides opposition on Social Security issue

Information Minister Melford Nicholas is accusing the main opposition's leadership of unbridled hypocrisy for criticising the government over its handling of the Antigua Barbuda Social Security Board.

Nicholas was responding to comments made by the United Progressive Party's political leader, Harold Lovell, on a radio programme that also included the Executive Director of Social Security, David Matthias.

Last Thursday during the post-Cabinet press briefing, Nicholas said the opposition is seeking to make late pension payments by Social Security a political issue, and added that the late disbursements have been discussed at length by the Cabinet.

According to Nicholas, the UPP is attempting to "whitewash" their handling of Social Security while they formed the government.

The minister explained when the current ABLP took office in 2014, it was made privy to an actuarial report that was first presented to the former UPP administration, however, the recommendations in the report were never implemented by the UPP.

"It is incredulous for the opposition to have ignored the recommendations to



Information Minister Melford Nichola

take decisive steps to save the scheme, such as raising the pensionable age and increasing the contributions into the scheme, to now be critical of my government's action.

"We were the ones who took the necessary steps that, over time, will see the scheme return to stability," he said.

Pointing to Lovell's admission that as finance minister under the UPP, a bond was floated to support the scheme, Nicholas explained that this action on its own was insufficient to resolve the problems at Social Security or provide a long term solution to its difficulties with making its monthly pension obligations.

The minister further explained that there are two types of pensions; one paid by the government to its former employees and the other paid by Social Security.

By law, those who receive a pension from the consolidated fund are paid first, and there is no problem with this pension, however, those beneficiaries who receive pensions from both the government and Social Security are the ones who encounter difficulties with the timeliness of Social Security issued payments.

"We prioritise those individuals who only receive a single payment from SS and they are paid first. Those who would have already received their government pensions – as in the case of both Lovell and former Prime Minister Baldwin Spencer – they are not prioritised for SS payments," Nicholas explained.

Since taking office, the ABLP has moved to steady the ship at Social Security. The corrective measures have included an increase in the rate of contributions and an increase in the age of retirement, which by 2024 will be 65.

"Rather than taking the necessary steps when they were in office, the UPP punted the problem of Social Security. So with government being continuous, and being a responsible government, we made sure that we implemented the recommendations from the actuarial.

"With the expected improvements in the economy over the next months and years, we are hoping that the scheme would improve its financial situation," he stated.

Nicholas said the arrival and fallout of COVID-19 derailed some of the outcomes the government anticipated from the measures it had taken to right Social Security.

He is hopeful, however, that as the economy improves, Social Security's pensioners will see an improvement in the regularity with which they are paid.

PAGE 7

Antigua and Barbuda celebrates British Airways milestone

Antigua and Barbuda marked British Airways 60th anniversary of flying to Antigua with a cocktail reception where the island's tourism minister congratulated the airline on the excellent relationship created over the years.

It was hosted by the Antigua and Barbuda Ministry of Tourism and the Antigua and Barbuda Tourism Authority at the Rock Cottage, Blue Waters.

Cultural dancers and the melodious sounds of the steelband set the celebratory mood to welcome representatives from the Antigua and Barbuda Hotels and Tourism Association, the Antigua and Barbuda Airport Authority and the Museum of Antigua and Barbuda and other stakeholders.

Minister of Tourism and Investment, Charles Fernandez, congratulated the airline on the excellent relationship created throughout the 60-year period. He expressed interest in continued partnership and the further growth of flights to the destination.

"British Airways has for sixty years connected travellers from the UK and Europe to Antigua and Barbuda, allowing us to share our culture, our heritage, our hospitality, and the beauty of our destination. As a trusted partner, British Airways is interwoven into our tourism story.



Minister of Tourism, Charles Fernandez (centre) with regional British Airways executives and local tourism representatives.

"We share a rich history - from destination partnerships, marketing campaigns, to unwavering support during times of need, they have without a doubt contributed to the success of our tourism product.

"As we share in this momentous occasion, we congratulate and applaud BA.

"We look forward to many more years of partnership, and a mutually rewarding relationship with our twin-island paradise", said Fernandez.

British Airways' Regional Director (Antigua, St. Kitts, and Turks & Caicos) Patrice Skerritt, commenting on the tourism celebrations said, "We are most appreciative of your efforts in recognising this milestone with us at British

Airways.

"British Airways has always had a very strong relationship with Antigua and Barbuda and for sixty years - three generations - we have flown visitors to enjoy holidays, and we have reunited our Caribbean friends and family both here in the region and in London and beyond."

Skerritt thanked the gathering for joining in the anniversary celebrations and noted that the airline looked forward to serving the route for many more years to come.

British Airways then called British Overseas Airways Corporation (BOAC) first touched down at V. C. Bird International Airport on June 1, 1962.

A sense of nostalgia was brought to the event,

as CEO of the Antigua and Barbuda Tourism Authority Colin C. James shared tales of the airline from its first voyage to Antigua in 1962, their 1965 corporate sponsorship of Antigua Carnival, the November 2, 1984, arrival of the Concorde to Antigua, and the development of a modern day partnership considered a "marriage made in heaven, with an airline that has always served the destination well".

In November 2019, the Antigua and Barbuda Tourism Authority honoured British Airways as an outstanding partner by presenting the airline with a 'Black Pineapple Award' for their contribution to the success of the summer marketing campaign #WhatCoolLooksLike. (Loop)

Local News



World's most vulnerable call for application of Article 6 Rules to Voluntary Carbon Market

Two United Nations negotiating groups representing 85 countries exceptionally vulnerable to climate change, this week signed a joint letter to the Integrity Council for the Voluntary Carbon Market (IC-VCM), urging it to apply several key principles from the Article 6 "rulebook" to the voluntary carbon market.

The letter, signed jointly by Antigua and Barbuda's Ambassador Conrod Hunte, Chair of the Alliance of Small Island Developing States (AOSIS) and Madeline Diouf Sarr, Chair of the Least Developed Countries (LDCs), encourages the IC-VCM to apply a 5% share of proceeds for adaptation to the

Adaptation Fund, and apply a 2% cancellation rate to contribute to an overall mitigation in global emissions. It also encourages the best practices of avoiding double counting and applying conservative baselines.

"The voluntary carbon market is a significant and growing source of climate finance," said Ambassador Hunte. "We need to see the standards the world's governments set for international carbon markets in Glasgow become widely and consistently applied, including in the voluntary carbon market. For those of us representing the world's most vulnerable populations, the increased cont'd on pg 9



Ambassador Conrod Hunte

APUA FLECTRICITY MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE

These planned outages are necessary for our continuous upgrade and maintenance programme to provide reliable and consistent service to our customers.

Monday, 13th June 2022	Tuesday, 14th June 2022	Wednesday, 15th June 2022	Thursday, 16th June 2022	Friday, 17th June 2022
Section of Hodges Bay near Stella Maris	Section of Jennings near the Secondary School	Section of Buckley Line near the Round- about	Jolly Hill to Bolans	Section of Golden Grove & Whenner Road
8:00 AM - 12:00 PM	8:30 AM - 11:30 AM	8:30 AM - 11:30 AM	8:30 AM - 11:30 AM	8:30 AM - 11:30 AM
_	Section of Scotts Hill south of the Potters Cemetery	_	_	_
	8:30 AM - 11:30 AM			

Kindly note that this schedule is subject to slight variation. Changes will be communicated on the APUA Facebook page. Any service disruptions outside of this schedule were not anticipated. For further information and updates please call 311.

PAGE 9

cont'd from pg 8

mitigation ambition and funding for adaptation this will generate is absolutely vital."

The joint letter recognises the enormous challenges that small island developing states and least developed countries face from climate impacts; impacts that have been clearly underlined by the latest IPCC Sixth Assessment Report. Applying the Article 6 principles, the letter says, would "put the VCM in the vanguard of progressive instruments to tackle the climate emergency".

The opportunity to use the Glasgow Climate Pact outcome on Article 6 to shape the voluntary carbon market has been raised by leading climate academics, including Professor Benito Müller of Oxford University and Professor Saleemul Huq of the Independent University Bangladesh.

According to data released by Ecosystem Marketplace, the value of the voluntary carbon market exceeded USD\$1 billion in 2021, which would raise \$50 million per year for climate vulnerable nations, and this number is expected to increase in coming years.

Rules that will automatically direct the proceeds from 5% of the credits generated under the new UN carbon trading system to adaptation finance was a hard-fought win for developing countries, particularly SIDS and LDCs, in Glasgow, Scotland. So too was the automatic cancellation at issuance of 2% of those credits, an unprecedented innovation in carbon trading that moves the new UN system beyond simple offsetting - often criticised for merely shifting emission reductions from one place to another - and instead generates concrete emission reductions with

every transaction.

"Small island developing states need to see the highest possible ambition from every part of carbon trading universe," Ambassador Hunte added. "That includes the voluntary market."

Since 1990, AOSIS has represented the interests of the 39 small island and low-lying coastal developing states in international climate change, sustainable development negotiations and processes.

As a voice for the vulnerable, its mandate is more than amplifying marginalised voices as it also advocates for these countries' interests.

In terms of size, AOSIS closely resembles the countries it represents on the global stage, but often punches far above its weight, negotiating historic global commitments to cut greenhouse gas emissions, among other achievements.



Local News



HEALTH & SAFETY INSPECTOR

The Antigua Public Utilities Authority's is now seeking applications from suitably qualified persons for the position of Health & Safety

The Health & Safety Inspector is responsible for maintaining and improving safety in the workplace by identifying and assessing conditions and procedures of work which could produce accidents and losses. The Inspector will also contribute to developing accident-prevention and loss-control systems/programs and maintaining effective information systems which identify hazards and risks and the steps required to eliminate or control them.

- Key tasks include but are not limited to the following:
 Performing Health & Safety functions in any of the Authority's core
 Business Units Water, Electricity, Telecoms and Head Office.
 Notifying the Health Safety & Wellness Officer (HSWO) and
 Business Unit (BU) Manager of accidents or incidents involving

- Business Unit (BU) Manager of accidents or incidents involving employees immediately, on receipt of a report.

 Notifying the HSWO and BU Manager of accidents or incidents involving damage to property within twenty-four (24) hours of a report being received.

 Completing preliminary accident/incident investigations within forty-eight (48) hours of the occurrence of an incident/accident.

 Developing specifications for hazard specific safety devices and Personal Protective Equipment (PPE), sourcing and selecting vendors of the required devices and ensuring that the appropriate stock of these items are maintained.

 Ensuring that employees are suitably trained in the proper use and maintenance of assigned PPE and that employees use the PPE as stipulated.
- Causing a task or equipment to cease operation in a timely manner
- whenever there are clear indications of imminent danger.

 Documenting and maintaining records, inclusive of complaints received, observed safety violations and actions taken.
- Identify training needs.
 Submitting monthly reports to the HSWO in a timely manner.

- The ideal candidates should possess the following:
 Minimum of an Associate's Degree or equivalent in Occupational
 Health & Safety, Industrial Hygiene, Biology, Chemistry or a
- related field

 Diploma/Certification in Occupational Health and Safety related field
- A suitable combination of experience and qualification
 Attention to detail with excellent communication skills
 Proficiency with MS Office suite of applications
 A valid driver's license and a vehicle.

Interested persons are asked to apply in writing to:
The Human Resources Manager
Antigua Public Utilities Authority P.O. Box 416
Crn. High Street & Independence Avenue
St. Johns, Antigua
OR Email: hr@apua.ag

Deadline for application is Tuesday 21st June, 2022
** Only suitable applicants will be acknowledged **
"APUA is an equal opportunity Employer"





Second COVID-19 death recorded, 140th since start of pandemic

The most recent report received by the Ministry of Health, Wellness and the Environment revealed seventy-three (73) new laboratory confirmed COVID-19 cases in Antigua and Barbuda as of Thursday 8th June, 2022 at 6pm.

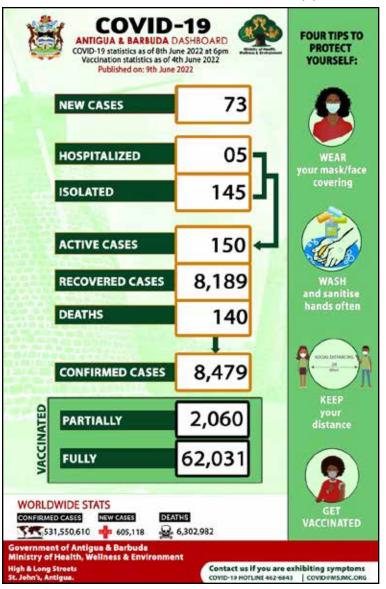
One hundred and twenty-nine (129) samples were processed.

Thirty-seven (37) recovered cases were record-

One (1) COVID-19 related death was recorded.

Consequently, the total number of persons with laboratory confirmed COVID-19 cases in Antigua and Barbuda is eight thousand four hundred and seventy-nine (8,479); which is inclusive of one hundred and fifty (150) active cases.

There are five (5) hospitalised cases; two (2) moderate and three (3) mild.



VACANCY

Vacancy Notice for the position of Activities Coordinator

The Office of the National Authorising Officer is seeking a suitably qualified person for the position of Activities Coordinator for the Non-State Actor Advisory (NSA) Committee. The NSA Advisory Committee is a nine-member grouping of non-governmental organisations supported by the European Development Fund to fulfil its role as a key stakeholder group in the Antigua and Barbuda-EU development partnership.

The appointment will be for a period of approximately four months. The specific responsibilities include, but are <u>not limited to</u> the following:

- Serve as a focal point for contact on all matters relating to the implementation of activities under the NSA initiative;
- Coordinate and plan the specified activities of the NSA Advisory Committee related to its public outreach objectives which include increased dialogue across the civil society community, support for vulnerable and marginalized groups and greater public awareness of the reach of donor support;
- Assist the NSA Advisory Committee with designing the format and content of the planned conference;
- Arrange for conference facilities, meals, lodging, recording and reproduction needs, and multimedia equipment;
- Manage and oversee all activities on the day of the conference;
- Liaise with all the various stakeholders to coordinate the implementation of the community information sessions, inclusive of venue and participants;
- Assist with the preparation of information materials, presentations and displays for the community information session;
- Collaborate with the NSA Advisory Committee and its Chairperson to implement the Committee's communication and visibility activities;
- Ensure appropriate donor visibility in all activities according to the EU's communication and visibility guidelines;
- Use participant surveys and other tools to assess overall success of activities and submit findings;
- Prepare records and reports on the activities/events undertaken by the Committee.

Qualifications and Experience

- Bachelor's Degree in Business Administration, Management or related field with at least three years' experience in the area of event and or project coordination;
- A leader with a positive attitude, confidence and professionalism;
- Strong negotiation and communication skills;
- Excellent writing skills;
- A critical thinker and problem solver;
- Sound time management and attention to details;
- Able to collaborate with others and use leadership skills to guide in planning and decision making;
- Strong inter-personal skills and demonstrated ability to lead teams and people;
- Proven competence in the use of computer software applications including spreadsheets and word processing;
- Experience in working with civil society organizations and knowledge of the local civil society landscape would be an asset;
- Familiarity with International Donor operating procedures would be an asset.

Interested and qualified candidates are asked to forward their application and CVs to **onao.applications@gmail.com** by **June 17**th **2022**. Responses along with the detailed terms of reference for the position will be forwarded to shortlisted candidates only.

Opinion



Has beans and ever was

By Tony Deyal

Because I didn't have the money to study law, and in the cold winter nights of Canada I drank lots of coffee to keep me awake, instead of a Barrister I became a Barista. If anyone asked me how I took my coffee, I told them, "Seriously. Very seriously."

I grew up with coffee. I was born in 1945, just after the Second World War ended, and every hot drink was a "tea". We had coffee tea, bush tea, Milo tea, Ovaltine tea and "green" tea. Why I stuck to coffee was not just the taste but the company. Female wrestler, AJ Lee, warned, "Never trust anyone who doesn't drink coffee." David Letterman, who next to Johnny Carson was my favourite Television Host. claimed, "If it wasn't for the coffee, I'd have no identifiable personality whatsoever." Steven Wright, my favourite stand-up comedian, in addition to one-liners like, "A clear conscience is usually the sign of a bad memory" and "Ambition is a poor excuse for not having enough sense to be lazy", said, "I put instant coffee in a microwave oven and almost went back in time." My favourite coffee lady is Louisa May Alcott. Whether it was praise for Little Women, Little Men or Jo's Boys, she made it clear, "I'd rather take coffee than compliments just now."

What also strengthened

my love for coffee was its association with different kinds of rituals almost everywhere in the world. As Newsweek said, "Long before Starbucks had a location on every street corner, unique traditions had developed around preparing and serving the daily brew in almost every country. Whether you preferred a coffee spiced with pepper, a halfcaf venti no-foam soy latte from your favourite barista; or a coffee with cheese..." It could be lengthy ceremonies lasting hours, like those in Ethiopia, or the "Fika" of Sweden which is both a noun and a verb, meaning you can fika with friends or just by yourself. If you don't give a fika for fika, you can go to Italy and start with moka, followed by an espresso or two (or even three) and then head for Turkey, not to eat one but to try their "cezve", a small brass or copper pot in which the finely ground coffee is prepared.

Perhaps this is what started the joke, "This coffee tastes like dirt!" with the reply, "It has to be. It was just ground a few minutes ago." Interestingly, in Turkey the colour "brown" is know as "kahverengi" or "coffee colour." In Vietnam, war or no war, even in the years without electricity, the favourite brew is like a thick, strong espresso with a chocolate flavour. One of their favourites is iced coffee with condensed milk. Mexicans



Tony Deyal

have their "café de olla" which is coffee with cinnamon and brown sugar in an "olla" or clay pot. In Ethiopia the beans are roasted, ground and brewed in a clay pot called a "jebena". They have three levels of coffee but the "ground" floor is "abol", condensed and very strong coffee flavoured with sugar, salt, and butter. In Brazil, wherever you go, whether to the dentist or even the gas station, the coffee is free. The only coffee I am likely to run from is Austria's "Kaisermelange" which, though it means "fit for a king (or Kaiser)" is espresso combined with egg yolk, sweetened with honey and spiked with brandy or rum.

In Trinidad and six other Caribbean countries we also have our own Rituals Coffee shops. When the company first started, the coffee was great but then quickly dropped in quality. One of my friends complained to the owner that the price of the coffee had gone up but the taste had gone down. In fact, my friend joked that the coffee was like a "fortnight" (two weak). The owner's reply was, "Listen. I am not in the coffee business. I am in the money business." From the time I heard that, I got out of the Rituals business and returned to my morning ritual, my cup of black coffee. The Rituals boss and other coffee vendors can make all the Star Bucks they want but not from me. Every day, very early in the morning, I let out both my steam and esteem from my percolator. I am like the "Dog Face Soldier Song" of the US Marines but will

cont'd on pg 13

Opinion

PAGE 13

cont'd from pg 12

make a slight change in the lyrics from, "I wouldn't give a bean. To be a fancy pants Marine. I'd rather be a dog faced soldier like I am," to "I wouldn't take a bean, From a Rituals machine. I'd rather take a sup from my enamel cup."

There are many reasons to do this. A Dallas media network grabbed my attention with the headline, "Coffee Makes Your Brain Run Better." It explained, "Coffee is pretty much rocket fuel for your brain...according to recent research, it may be doing more than just providing an additional jolt of energy; coffee may be rewiring your brain."

Now that is very serious business. I doubt that even a rewired brain can be better or smarter than an unwired stomach. While our stomachs warn us that they're empty, the brains, especially those of politicians, do not. In fact, since the dawn of time the brain

has been a big grey area and those of most Caribbean politicians demonstrate daily that on the left side of their brains there's nothing right, and on the right side, there's nothing left.

If what I wrote about the brain makes you think, I have some good news to sweeten your mood. CNN reported that coffee protects your heart and aids in treating other diseases like liver problems. Its flavour and aroma can not only act as antioxidants but also have anti-inflammatory and anti-aging properties. An article in "marthastewart.com" showed that moderate coffee consumption (three to four cups per day) could have a positive effect especially in dealing with blood pressure, cardiovascular disease, heart failure, cardia arrhythmias (an abnormality of the heart's rhythm) or diabetes mellitus.

The Annals of Internal Medicine just published a study which proves that no matter how you take your cof-

fee, there's good reason to stick with it because added sweeteners don't make a difference. In fact, adults who drank "moderate" amounts of coffee (1.5 to 3.5 cups a day), either unsweetened or with sugar, are more likely to enjoy improved longevity and longer life spans. The only problem is that the people tested were averaging about one teaspoon a cup and that is much less than you would get in a tin of condensed milk. CNN, in a report on the same research, stressed that "If you drink sugar-laden lattes and caramel macchiatos, you're out of luck." The way to deal with this is to tell your partner, "Hold the sugar please darling. You're sweet enough for both of us!"

*Tony Deyal was last seen quoting the woman who when asked, "Why are men so much like coffee?" answered, "The best ones are rich, warm and keep you up all night long."



Health & Wellness



New York fund apologises for role in Tuskegee syphilis study

By Jay Reeves

For almost 40 years starting in the 1930s, as government researchers purposely let hundreds of Black men die of syphilis in Alabama so they could study the disease, a foundation in New York covered funeral expenses for the deceased. The payments were vital to survivors of the victims in a time and place ravaged by poverty and racism.

Altruistic as they might sound, the checks — \$100 at most — were no simple act of charity: They were part of an almost unimaginable scheme. To get the money, widows or other loved ones had to consent to letting doctors slice open the bodies of the dead men for autopsies that would detail the ravages of a disease the victims were told was "bad blood."

Fifty years after the infamous Tuskegee syphilis study was revealed to the public and halted, the organisation that made those funeral payments, the Milbank Memorial Fund, publicly apologised Saturday to descendants of the study's victims. The move is rooted in America's racial reckoning after George Floyd's murder by police in 2020.

"It was wrong. We are ashamed of our role. We are deeply sorry," said the president of the fund, Christopher F.



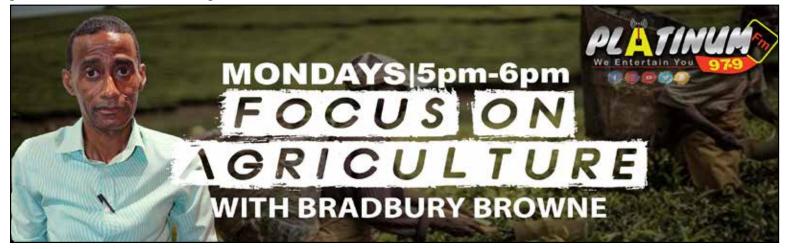
President Clinton and Vice President Al Gore, back, help Herman Shaw, 94, a Tuskegee Syphilis Study victim, during a news conference on May 16, 1997. Fifty years after the infamous Tuskegee syphilis study was revealed to the public in 1972 and halted, Manhattan-based philanthropy organisation Milbank Memorial Fund is publicly apologising for its role in the infamous Tuskegee syphilis study. (AP Photo/Doug Mills, File)

Koller.

The apology and an accompanying monetary donation to a descendants' group, the Voices for Our Fathers Legacy Foundation, were presented during

a ceremony in Tuskegee at a gathering of children and other relatives of men who were part of the study.

Endowed in 1905 by Elizabeth cont'd on pg 15



Health & Wellness

PAGE 15

cont'd from pg 14

Milbank Anderson, part of a wealthy and well-connected New York family, the fund was one of the nation's first private foundations. The non-profit philanthropy had some \$90 million in assets in 2019, according to tax records, and an office on Madison Avenue in Manhattan. With an early focus on child welfare and public health, today it concentrates on health policy at the state level.

Koller said there's no easy way to explain how its leaders in the 1930s decided to make the payments, or to justify what happened. Generations later, some Black people in the United States still fear government health care because of what's called the "Tuskegee effect."

"The upshot of this was real harm," Koller told The Associated Press in an interview before the apology ceremony. "It was one more example of ways that men in the study were deceived. And we are dealing as individuals, as a region, as a country, with the impact of that deceit."

Lillie Tyson Head's late father Freddie Lee Tyson was part of the study. She's now president of the Voices group. She called the apology "a wonderful gesture and a wonderful thing" even if it comes 25 years after the U.S. government apologised for the study to its final survivors, who have all since died.

"It's really something that could be used as an ex-

ample of how apologies can be powerful in making reparations and restorative justice be real," said Head.

Despite her leadership of the descendants group, Head said she didn't even know about Milbank's role in the study until Koller called her one day last fall. The payments have been discussed in academic studies and a couple books, but the descendants were unaware, she said.

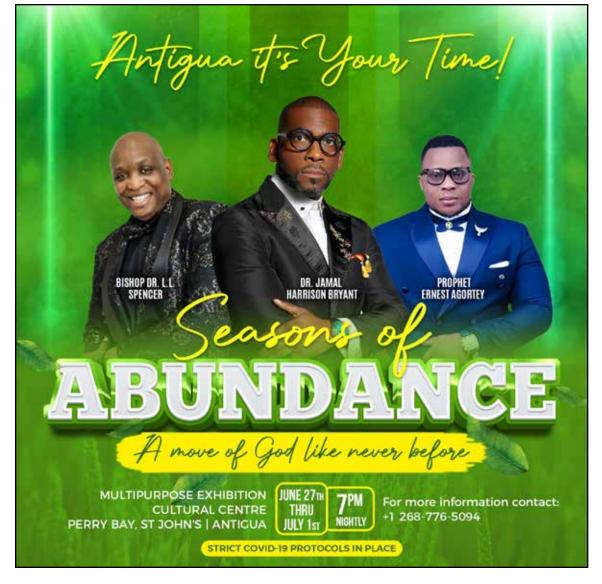
"It really was something that caught me off guard," she said. Head's father left the study after becoming suspicious of the research, years before it ended, and didn't receive any of the Milbank money, she said, but hundreds of others did.

Other prominent ganizations, universities including Harvard and Georgetown and the state of California have acknowledged their ties to racism and slavery. Historian Susan M. Reverby, who wrote a book about the study, researched the Milbank Fund's participation at the fund's request. She said its apology could be an example for other groups with ties to systemic racism.

"It's really important because at a time when the nation is so divided, how we come to terms with our racism is so complicated," she said. "Confronting it is difficult, and they didn't have to do this. I think it's a really good example of history as restorative justice."

Starting in 1932, government medical workers in rural Alabama withheld treatment from unsuspecting Black men infected with syphilis so doctors could track the disease and dissect their bodies afterward. About 620 men were studied, and roughly 430 of them had syphilis. Reverby's study said Milbank recorded giving a total of \$20,150 for

cont'd on pg 16



Health & Wellness



cont'd from pg 15 about 234 autopsies.

Revealed by The Associated Press in 1972, the study ended and the men sued, resulting in a \$9 million settlement from which descendants are still seeking the remaining funds, described in court records as "relatively small."

The Milbank Memorial Fund got involved in 1935 after the U.S. surgeon general at the time, Hugh Cumming, sought the money, which was crucial in persuading families to agree to the autopsies, Re-

verby found. The decision to approve the funding was made by a group of white men with close ties to federal health officials but little understanding of conditions in Alabama or the cultural norms of Black Southerners, to whom dignified burials were very important, Koller said.

"One of the lessons for us is you get bad decisions if ... your perspectives are not particularly diverse and you don't pay attention to conflicts of interest," Koller said.

The payments became

less important as the Depression ended and more Black families could afford burial insurance, Reverby said. Initially named as a defendant, Milbank was dismissed as a target of the men's lawsuit and the organisation put the episode behind it.

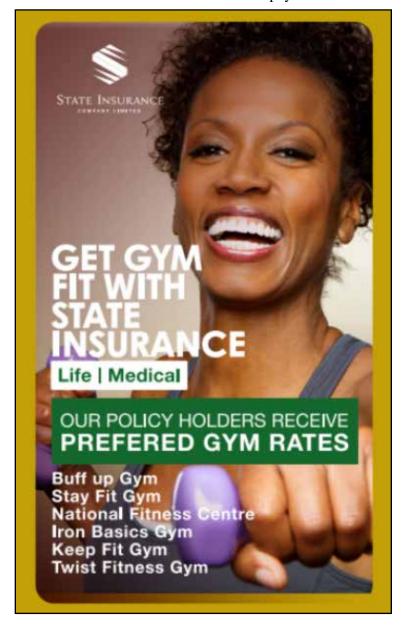
Years later, books including Reverby's "Examining Tuskegee, The Infamous Syphilis Study and Its Legacy," published in 2009, detailed the fund's involvement. But it wasn't until after Floyd's death at the hands of Minneapolis police that discussions among the Milbank staff — which is now much more diverse — prompted the fund's leaders to re-examine its role, Koller said.

"Both staff and board felt like we had to face up to this in a way that we had not before," he said. Besides delivering a public apology to a gathering of descendants, the fund decided to donate an undisclosed amount to the Voices for Our Fathers Legacy Foundation, Koller said.

The money will make scholarships available to the descendants, Head said. The group also plans a memorial at Tuskegee University, which served as a conduit for the payments and was the location of a hospital where medical workers saw the men.

While times have changed since the burial payments were first approved nearly 100 years ago, Reverby also said there's no way to justify what happened.

"The records say very clearly, untreated syphilis," she said. "You don't need a Ph.D. to figure that out, and they just kept doing it year after year."



Weekend Puzzle Solution

PLA	PLACEMENT TEST By Timothy E. Parker											arke <u>r</u>		
B	² L	3 E	⁴ S	S		W	7	[®] R	95	¹⁰ T		٦	12 C	¹³ T
¹⁴ R	A	N	C	Н		15 A	N	I	M	A		₁ H	A	w
¹⁷ O	V	E	R	A	¹ N	D	0	V	E	R		щ	R	E
			20	K	E			21 E	A	R		22 A	G	E
²³ R	²⁴ U	²⁵ B	В	1	S	²⁶		²⁷ T	R	I	²⁸ E	D	0	N
²⁹	N	Е		30 E	Т	A	³¹		32 S	E	G	0		
33 A	S	н		34 R	E	v	U	35 P		³⁶ D	0	F	³⁷	³⁸ S
39 M	Α	I	b		41 b	E	Т	Е	⁴² R		43 S	T	0	P
44 S	Y	N	0	⁴ ⁵ b		46 N	Е	w	Е	⁴R		48	R	E
		⁴⁹ D	R	ı	B		⁵¹ S	ı	Т	Е		52 M	Ε	N
⁵³ S	⁵⁴ T	Α	Y	S	0	55 N		56	L	D	57	E	S	T
58	I	М		⁵⁹ G	N	U			60	A	N			
61 A	В	Α		6 ² U	N	D	63 E	R 64	Α	С	L	⁶⁵	ű	67 D
68 D	T	S		⁶⁹ S	I	G	М	Α		⁷⁰ T	Ε	Α	S	E
⁷¹ Y	A	K		⁷²	E	E	U	P		⁷³ S	T	R	Α	W

The World Around Us

Pair's disappearance in Brazil's Amazon tied to 'fish mafia'

By Fabiano Maisonnave

A main line of police investigation into the disappearance of a British journalist and an Indigenous official in the Amazon points to an international network that pays poor fishermen to fish illegally in Brazil's second-largest Indigenous territory, authorities said.

Freelance journalist Dom Phillips and Indigenous official Bruno Pereira were last seen last Sunday morning near the Javari Valley Indigenous Territory, which sits in an area the size of Portugal bordering Peru and Colombia. The two men were in the Sao Rafael community. They were returning by boat to the nearby city of Atalaia do Norte but never arrived.

After a slow start, the army, the navy, civil defence, state police and Indigenous volunteers have been mobilised in the search. On Saturday, federal police said they were still analysing human matter found the day before in the area where they disappeared. No more details were provided.

The scheme is run by local businessmen, who pay fishermen to enter the Javari Valley, catch fish, and deliver it to them. One of the most valuable targets is the world's largest freshwater fish with scales, the arapaima. It weighs up to 200



Vendor Antonio Rodrigues do Santos works at the fish market in Atalaia do Norte, Amazonas state, Brazil, Friday, June 10, 2022. According with the police a wildcat fisherman is the main suspect of the disappearance of British journalist Dom Phillips and Indigenous affairs expert Bruno Pereira, and authorities say illegal fishing near the Javari Valley Indigenous Territory, where Phillips and Pereira went missing last Sunday has raised the tension with local Indigenous groups in the isolated area near the country's border with Peru and Colombia. (AP Photo/Edmar Barros)

kilograms (440 pounds) and can reach 3 metres (10 feet). The fish is sold in nearby cities, including Leticia, Colombia, Tabatinga, Brazil, and Iquitos, Peru.

The only known suspect in the disappearances is fisherman Amarildo da Costa de Oliveira, also known as Pelado, who is under arrest. According to accounts by Indigenous people who were with Pereira and Phillips, he brandished a rifle at them the day before the pair disappeared. He denies any wrongdoing and said military police tortured him to try to get a confession, his family told the Associated

Press.

Pereira, who previously led the local bureau of the government's Indigenous agency, known as FUNAI, has taken part in several operations against illegal fishing. In such operations, as a rule the fishing gear is seized or destroyed, while the fishermen are fined and briefly detained. Only the Indigenous can legally fish in their territories.

"The crime's motive is some personal feud over fishing inspection," mayor of Atalaia do Norte, Denis Paiva, speculated to reporters without providing more details.

The AP had access to information police shared with Indigenous leadership. While some police, the mayor and others in the region link the pair's disappearances to a "fish mafia," federal police do not rule out other lines of investigation. The area has a heavy narco trafficking activity.

Fisherman Laurimar Alves Lopes, 45, who lives on the banks of Itaquai river, where the pair disappeared, told the AP he gave up fishing inside the Indigenous territory after being detained three times. He said he endured beating and

cont'd on pg 18

The World Around Us



cont'd from pg 17 starvation in jail.

"I made many mistakes, I stole a lot of fish. When you see your child dying of hunger you go get it where you have to. So I would go there to steal fish to be able to support my family.

"But then I said: I'm going to put an end to this, I'm going to plant," he said during an interview on his boat.

He said he was taken to local federal police headquarters in Tabatinga three times, where he was beaten and left without food.

One of the arrests was made by Funai official Maxciel Pereira dos Santos. Lopes said he was falsely accused of hunting in an Indigenous area this time. He said he spent a night in the local FUNAI base before being sent to Tabatinga.

In 2019, Santos was gunned down in Tabatinga in front of his wife and

daughter-in-law. Three years later, the crime remains unsolved. His FUNAI colleagues told the AP they believe the crime is linked to his work against fishermen and poachers.

Lopes, who has five children, says his family's primary income is \$80 monthly from a federal social program. He also sells watermelon and bananas in Atalaia do Norte's streets, which earned him around \$1,200 last year. He claims he only fishes near his home to feed his family, not sell.

Rubber tappers founded all the riverbank communities in the area. In the 1980s, however, rubber tapping declined and they resorted to logging. That ended, too, when the federal government created the Javari Valley Indigenous Territory in 2001. Fishing has become the main economic activity since then.

A fishing trip to the vast Javari Valley lasts around one month, ac-

cording to Manoel Felipe, a local historian and teacher who also served as a councilman. For each illegal incursion, one fisherman earns at least \$3,000.

"The fishermen's financiers are Colombians," Felipe said. "In Leticia, everybody was angry with Bruno. This is not a little game. It's possible they sent a gunman to kill him."

In mayor Paiva's view, it is not a coincidence that the only two killings of Funai officials in the region occurred during the administration of far-right President Jair Bolsonaro, who has often advocated tapping Indigenous territories' resources, particularly minerals, by the non-Indigenous and companies.

"This government made people more prone to violence. You talk to someone today and he says he has to take up arms. It was not like this before," he said.



Regional News

PAGE 19

CARICOM chairman John Briceno tells Summit decision to exclude Cuba and Venezuela "unforgivable"

CMC – Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Chairman John Briceño has described as inexcusable, incomprehensible, and unforgivable, the decision by the United States to exclude Cuba and Venezuela from the ongoing ninth Summit of the Americas.

And he has called on US President Joe Biden to lift the decades-old "illegal" embargo against Cuba.

Addressing the first Plenary Session that was attended by President Biden whose administration did not invite Cuba, Venezuela, or Nicaragua to the Summit over concerns about human rights and a lack of democracy, the Belize Prime Minister insisted that the Summit belongs to all of the Americas.

"It is therefore inexcusable that all countries of the Americas are not here, and the power of the Summit diminished by their absence. It is incomprehensible that we would isolate countries of the Americas which have provided strong leadership and contributed to the hemisphere on the critical issues of our time," he said.

Speaking specifically



CARICOM Chairman John Briceño addressing a plenary session at the 5th Summit of the Americas on Thursday.

about Cuba, Briceño said that the Spanish-speaking Caribbean nation had provided consistent, unmatched cooperation in health to almost two-thirds of the countries in the Western Hemisphere.

He noted that Cuban healthcare experts were on the frontline in the very early and uncertain days of his country's COVID-19 response, and many Belizean doctors and healthcare professionals are trained in Cuba.

Briceño called on President Biden to lift the blockade against Cuba and build bonds of friendship with its people.

"The illegal blockade against Cuba is an affront to humanity. It continues

to cause untold suffering. It is inconsistent with our values. In fact, it is unamerican," the CARICOM chairman said.

Similarly, he said, Venezuela had done much toward energy security for the Caribbean region through its innovative financing programs, and its absence from the Summit was "unforgivable".

"At this most critical juncture when the future of our hemisphere is at stake, we stand divided. And that is why this Summit of the Americas should have been inclusive," Briceño said.

"Belize rejects the unilateral right of any country to impose exclusions. We assert, unequivocally, that the principle of inclusivity must be the touchstone of all future summits. Geography, not politics, defines the Americas," he added.

Meantime, the Belizean leader highlighted that people across Latin America and the Caribbean are weathering successive and simultaneous crises.

He said Caribbean economies are in a precarious place because of inherent vulnerabilities to external shocks, including exposure to climate change and devastating storms, and the COVID-19 pandemic and the effects of the war in Ukraine have further battered those economies.

"Notwithstanding the 6 percent recovery in global growth in 2021, CAR-ICOM member states, except for Guyana, recorded an average growth rate of one percent. A few member states experienced even further GDP losses ranging from -1 percent to -6.3 percent.

Briceño said Caribbean countries were ready to join their partners in the Americas to design measures that will provide urgent and targeted responses to arrest this decline.

Regional News



Church and NGOs call on SKN's PM Harris to name election date

CMC - Churches and non-governmental organisations (NGOs) have written to St Kitts and Nevis Prime Minister Dr. Timothy Harris urging him to name a date for the general election.

They have also warned that a code of conduct should be implemented to ensure "the society is not plunged into election-induced chaos" as voters in this twin-island Federation prepare to elect a new government. In their June 8 letter to Harris, the churches and the NGOs listed several issues they want the relevant authorities to take into consideration, including a pre-election period of sensitivity, neutrality in the electoral process, the delay in announcing the election date and the abuse of office.

"We are of the firm view that the execution of the Code of Conduct should be mandatory after every dissolution of the National Assembly to ensure that our society is not plunged into election-induced chaos, as emotions are heightened during election campaigns. We, therefore, anticipate your soonest execution of the Code of Conduct in your capacity as Political Leader of the People's Labour Party," the groups wrote in their letter.

The letter was sent by the St. Kitts Christian Council; the St. Kitts Evangelical Association; the Nevis Christian Council; the Nevis Evangelical Association; The St. Kitts



St. Kitts and Nevis' Prime Minister, Dr. Timothy Harris Nevis Chamber of Industry true democracy and

Nevis Chamber of Industry and Commerce; and the St. Kitts and Nevis Bar Association. Harris is yet to announce a date for the election after he dismissed several of his ministers and asked the Governor-General to dissolve Parliament as his coalition Team Unity government collapsed because of internal wrangling.

Legislators of two of the coalition – the People's Action Movement (PAM) and the Concerned Citizens Movement (CCM) – that controlled seven of the nine seats in Cabinet, had filed a motion of no confidence in Harris, but he scuttled that move by having the Parliament dissolved.

In their letter, the groups said they were also raising "some concerns observed by our non-governmental organisations which can diminish our people's confidence in our electoral system, create social instability, cause widespread anxiety, negatively affect the local economic climate, and undermine the respect for

er, Dr. Timothy Harris true democracy and the rule of law in our Federation."

On the issue of the pre-election period of sensitivity, the letter noted that the "Executive, led by your Cabinet of Ministers, should refrain from implementing major policy decisions that are likely to commit an incoming Government.

"Ministers remain in office and in charge of their departments, but it is customary for them to observe discretion in announcing initiatives that are new or of a long-term character in their capacity as a minister. The Executive should refrain from making significant appointments to, or sanctioning employment of persons within, the Civil Service, ancillary government employment or benefit programmes and other government-owned entities.

"We were reminded of the foregoing conventions associated with the operation of our Constitution when, for example, in a recent public announcement on May 30, 2022, you referred to a policy decision made by the current Cabinet of Ministers as being "good news provided by the Team Unity Administration and more particularly, by the People's Labour Party." This reference – and other major announcements made by you and your Cabinet of Ministers within the past two weeks – run counter to the pre-election period of sensitivity conventions and can be reasonably seen as being used for political gain."

The groups said that major policy decisions and public statements of that nature are even more concerning to "our organisations as your Cabinet of Ministers only consists of three (3) elected Members of the now-dissolved National Assembly.

"You have therefore constituted a Cabinet with less than one third (1/3) of elected representatives of the people. Whilst it may be within your constitutional right, as Prime Minister, to do so, please be reminded that we are a people who have expressly stated in our Constitution that we believe in a true democracy where the voice of the people is paramount.

"The actions of your Cabinet of Ministers, made up of a minority of elected representatives of the people, should therefore be even more sensitive in nature and limited in scope at this time to conform with constitutionally connected conventions."

cont'd on pg 21

Regional News

PAGE 21

World Bank project allocates US\$44 million to improve education in Guyana

CMC – The Board of Executive Directors at the World Bank, has approved financing of US\$44 million for the Guyana Strengthening Human Capital through Education Project.

The project will focus on expanding access to quality education at the secondary level, as well as improving technical and vocational training (TVET) to meet the needs of the labour market.

The funding aims to prepare Guyanese citizens to excel in emerging sectors of the economy including climate-resilient agriculture, low-carbon technology, and digital development.

Guyana is investing heavily in its citizens, with education and vocational training playing a key role as the country is at a key juncture of its growth," said the World Bank's resident representative for Guyana and Suriname, Diletta Doretti.

"This project complements other education initiatives that the World Bank is supporting, as the government is working to ensure that more people can acquire the needed skills to benefit from the ongoing economic transformation."

Activities under the project are expected to benefit at least 60,744 students and 2,128 teachers and principals at the secondary level. At the TVET level, a minimum of 600 students and 140 secondary and post-secondary

TVET trainers will benefit from professional development activities.

The project will support the piloting and national rollout of a new curriculum for grades 7-9, which emphasises environmental stewardship and climate change, integrated into social studies and science for grades 7 and 9. The project will also finance textbooks for grades 7-11 to support the rollout of the new curriculum and the urgent need for learning recovery following the pandemic.

Increased support for teachers and principals is also envisioned under the project. This includes training teachers on the new curriculum and how to teach students with different needs – includ-

TVET trainers will benefit ing students with disabilities.

Other interventions include the coaching and mentoring of teachers to support continuous professional development and the development and implementation of an instructional leadership and managerial program for principals.

In light of the learning losses caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, project activities will include establishing an early warning system to help teachers and principals identify and support students at risk of dropping out. General secondary schools will also be built or rehabilitated to improve the learning environment for students, as well as improving infrastructure, climate resil-

ience and access to education for all students.

According to the Washington based lending agency, the project will also support technical and vocational training, which will include transferable skills to equip students for a changing labour force, including digital competency skills.

It will strengthen the enabling environment for TVET and improve the quality and relevance of training options. The project includes encouraging apprenticeship, a digital platform providing information on training opportunities, and the preparation of a new TVET policy that will set the direction for the sector's medium- to long-term development.

cont'd from pg 20

They warned that "continued actions in breach of such conventions and fundamental democratic principles will only do harm to our maturing democracy," reminding Harris of activities that may be deemed as abuse of office.

"A public official commits an offence of abuse of office if he or she — seeks or accepts personal or private benefit for himself or herself or a member of his or her family or a person associated with him or her, whether or not the benefit places him or her under an obligation to the person giving or offering the benefit. Uses public funds or resources for private purposes, including party political purposes. Fails to act impartially, or gives undue preferential treatment to a person or group of persons.

"Acts in a way that allows or might reasonably be thought to allow, a conflict of interest to arise between the public duties and private interests of the public official. Interferes in, or seeks to influence, otherwise than as part of his or her duty, the appointment, promotion, suspension, demotion or dismissal of a public official or other person. Induces or encourages another public official to act contrary to the Code of Conduct."

There are also public concerns of "unusual" activity taking place at the electoral office with the indication that "there should be greater emphasis on the peaceful and orderly conduct of the impending election.

"Neutrality on the part of the Electoral Commission, electoral officials, the Royal Saint Christopher and Nevis Police Force and the Defence Force is paramount. The Electoral Commission has ultimate control of the election and there should be no interference with its operations," the groups noted, urging Prime Minister Harris to announce an election date "to relieve the nationwide anxiety engulfing our society..."

International



Facing "polycrisis", WTO chief warns of rocky road to deals

Reuters – World Trade Organization chief, Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala, expressed cautious optimism on Sunday that more than 100 trade ministers meeting in Geneva would achieve one or two global deals this week, but warned the path there would be bumpy and rocky.

The director-general from Nigeria said the world had changed since the WTO's last ministerial conference nearly five years ago.

"I wish I could say for better. It has certainly become more complex," she told a news conference before the meeting, listing the



World Trade Organization (WTO) Director-General Ngozi Okonjo-lweala attends a news conference ahead of the Ministerial Conference (MC12) in Geneva, Switzerland, June 12, 2022. RE-UTERS/Denis Balibouse

lingering COVID-19 pandemic, the war in Ukraine and major food and energy crises as pieces of a "polycrisis".

She urged trade ministers to go the extra mile over the coming days to achieve agreements such as to reduce fishing subsidies, boost access to COVID-19 vaccines, address food security and to set a course for reform of the WTO itself.

"Let me be clear, even landing one or two will not be an easy road.

"The road will be bumpy and rocky. There may be a landmine along the way," Okonjo-Iweala said, adding she was "cautiously optimistic" that the meeting would conclude with one or two deals.

She also cautioned ministers they should not expect to achieve everything on their countries' wish lists and recognise that compromises are never perfect.

No pardon for Britons sentenced to death, pro-Russian separatist leader says

Reuters – The leader of the Russian-backed separatist Donetsk region of Ukraine said on Sunday there was no reason to pardon two British nationals who were sentenced to death last week after being captured while fighting for Ukraine.

A court in the self-proclaimed Donetsk People's Republic on Thursday found Aiden Aslin and Shaun Pinner - and Moroccan Brahim Saadoun - guilty of "mercenary activities" seeking to overthrow the republic.

Britain says Aslin and Pinner were regular soldiers and should be exempt under the Geneva Conventions from prosecution for participation in hostilities. The pro-Russian separatists who control Donetsk say they committed grave crimes and have a month to appeal.



A still image, taken from footage of the Supreme Court of the self-proclaimed Donetsk People's Republic, shows Britons Aiden Aslin, Shaun Pinner and Moroccan Brahim Saadoun captured by Russian forces during a military conflict in Ukraine, in a court-room cage at a location given as Donetsk, Ukraine, in a still image from a video released June 8, 2022. Video taken June 8, 2022. Supreme Court of Donetsk People's Republic/Handout via REUTERS TV/File Photo

"I don't see any grounds, prerequisites, for me to come out with such a decision on a pardon," Denis Pushilin,

the leader of the breakaway republic, was quoted as saying by Russian news cont'd on pg 23

International

ROUND THE WORLD

PAGE 23

Nine arrested after vicious assault on women in north China

AP – Chinese authorities arrested nine people on suspicion of violently assaulting several women at a restaurant after surveillance footage of the attack sparked widespread outrage.

Footage from a barbecue restaurant in Tangshan in northern Hebei province, time stamped 2:40 a.m. Friday, showed one of the men approaching a table where a party of four women were seated and placing his hand on a woman's back.

She rebuffed him several times before he flew into a rage and slapped her, prompting her to fight back. A brawl ensued, with a group of men entering the restaurant and brutally attacking the woman and her dining partners, including shoving them to the ground, kicking them and even throwing a chair at them.

Footage taken from outside the restaurant also showed the attackers dragging the woman who had rebuffed the man's advances out of the establishment and beating her viciously while most passers-by and patrons looked on.

Photographs of her lying on a stretcher, with a swollen and bloodied face, as well as footage of the attack, went viral online.

The assault and the public outcry renewed a conversation about misogyny and mistreatment of women in China. Earlier this year, a viral video of a woman being chained to a wall in a hut drew public backlash after authorities initially denied that she was a victim



of human trafficking. She was later found to have been sold as a bride.

All nine suspects were arrested Saturday, according to a statement by authorities issued on microblogging platform Weibo.

Two women had sustained non-life-threatening injuries and were receiving treatment in a hospital. Their condition was reported to be stable. Two others were slightly injured.

The footage of what happened both inside and outside the restaurant was just under five minutes. The Weibo user who was among the first to post the videos said in a post that it was "heartbreaking" to watch.

"Does that mean that dining out is so unsafe now, do we have to bring men with us everywhere we go?" the post read. "(These men) are no different from thugs."

When reached, the user declined to

reveal the source of the videos, stating that it was "inconvenient" to do so. By Sunday, the video of footage filmed inside the restaurant had garnered over 68 million views, while the footage showing the graphic assault outside the restaurant had been taken down.

Social media users have condemned the attack and criticised Tangshan police for being slow in arresting the suspects.

"I'm a woman, and I have a daughter," said one Weibo user with the handle BaobaomaoDaren. "I wonder — as I'm creating value for society and spreading positive energy, will this society protect me and my child?"

State broadcaster CCTV said in an online commentary that the suspects must be arrested as quickly as possible and "punished severely in accordance with the law" in order to account to the victims and the public.

cont'd from pg 22

agencies.

Donetsk and Luhansk are two breakaway Russian-backed entities in the Donbas region of eastern Ukraine, which Russia says it is fighting to remove entirely from Kyiv's control.

Three days before launching its invasion of Ukraine on Feb. 24, President Vladimir Putin recognised them as inde-

pendent states, a move condemned by Ukraine and the West as illegal.

Aslin's family said he and Pinner "are not, and never were, mercenaries".

They were living in

Ukraine when war broke out and "as members of Ukrainian armed forces, should be treated with respect just like any other prisoners of war", the family said in a statement.



DR. HANYBAL YAZIGI CONSULTANT ONCOLOGIST

DR. ALBERT ROLLE.
GENERAL PRACTITIONER WITH A SPECIAL INTEREST IN MENTAL HEALTH.

DR. DAMIAN GORDON
AESTHETIC MEDICAL PRACTITIONER AND FAMILY
PHYSICIAN WITH POST-GRADUATE TRAINING IN GENERAL AND SURGICAL
DERMATOLOGY.

SYDNEY RETEMYER

MENTAL HEALTH PSYCHOLOGISTS, CERTIFIED ADDICTION SPECIALIST AND THEOLOGIAN AREAS OF THERAPY INCLUDE PSYCHOTHERAPY, PSYCHOEDUCATION, LOGOTHERAPY, RELATIONSHIP COUNSELING, SPIRITUAL COUNSELING, ADDICTION COUNSELING, AND MENTAL HEALTH THERAPY.

Sports News

PAGE 25

\$4.75M: Schwartzel wins richest golf event amid Saudi outcry

AP – Former Masters champion Charl Schwartzel banked \$4.75 million on Saturday by winning the richest tournament in golf history, while the event's Saudi backers faced renewed backlash after a 9/11 victims' group called for American players to withdraw from the rebel series.

Schwartzel held on for a one-shot victory at the inaugural LIV Golf event outside London to secure the \$4 million prize for the individual victory — along with another \$750,000 from his share of the \$3 million purse earned by his fourman Stinger team for topping the team rankings.

Schwartzel collected more prize money from winning the three-day, 54-hole event than he had from the last four years combined. Not that it could match the sense of sporting achievement that he felt after his win at Augusta National in 2011.

"Money is one thing but there you're playing for prestige, history," he said. "Winning a major will always top anything you do."

This hefty paycheck has come at a cost to Schwartzel's career status, having resigned his membership of the PGA Tour to play on the unsanctioned series without a waiver.

"Never in my wildest dreams did I think we could



Charles Schwartzel of South Africa kisses the trophy as he poses for the media after he won the inaugural LIV Golf Invitational at the Centurion Club in St Albans, England, Saturday, June 11, 2022. (AP Photo/Alastair Grant)

play for that much money in golf," Schwartzel, who had not won a PGA or European tour event since 2016, told the crowd.

Pressed in the news conference, he dismissed criticism of the windfall coming from the Saudi sovereign wealth fund.

"Where the money comes from is not something ... that I've ever looked at playing in my 20 years career," the South African said. "I think if I start digging everywhere where we played, you could find fault in anything."

Fellow South African Hennie Du Plessis, who was selected for Stinger by team captain Louis Oosthuizen in the draft, earned \$2.875 million by finishing second at Centurion Club, located between Hemel Hempstead

Schwartzel entered the final day with a three-shot lead and did just enough to hold off Du Plessis despite

and St. Albans.

finishing with a 2-over 72 for a 7-under total of 203.

It is the first of eight events in the first year of LIV Golf, which began against the backdrop of the PGA Tour banning players who signed up. The European tour has yet to comment on any sanctions for players who jumped to the series without its approval.

Twenty players have now defected from the PGA Tour, with Patrick Reed the latest former Masters champion confirmed on Saturday as signing up to LIV Golf as the final round was being completed.

However, the lucrative rewards for joining the Public Investment Fund-backed series have not been enough to entice any players ranked in the world's top 10.



Sports News



Small protests in Tokyo and Sapporo against Olympic bid

AP – A small group of protesters gathered Sunday in central Tokyo and in the northern city of Sapporo to oppose Japan's overtures to hold the 2030 Winter Olympics.

About 50 people gathered in each locale holding "No Olympics" banners and trying to make their case to a passing public.

Sapporo is considered among the favourites to land the 2030 Games along with Salt Lake City and Vancouver. All three cities have held previous Winter Olympics. Last week, Sapporo's city legislature rejected a



Protesters hold a banner which reads "The IOC is a bunch of thieves. Spend on welfare, not the Games." in Shinjuku district of Tokyo, Japan, Sunday, June 12, 2022. Holding "No Olympics" banners, protesters demanded Japan drop its bid for the 2030 Winter Games Sunday. (AP Photo/Yuri Kageyama)

referendum on the issue. Cities that have held public

proposal to hold a city-wide votes have usually turned down the proposal.

Sapporo officials say

polling shows 52% support the bid, making a referendum unnecessary.

"It is going to cost so much," said Yuki Kubo, a Sapporo resident, after marching through the city. "People are having a hard time making a living. This is no time to be wasting money on the Olympics."

Sapporo officials have estimated the cost at \$2.6 billion, though Olympic bids consistently overrun estimates.

Sapporo hopes to use some facilities from the 1972 Olympics, and also cont'd on pg 27



Sports News

PAGE 27

Azerbaijan Grand Prix: Max Verstappen wins in Baku as Charles Leclerc retires

BBC - Max Verstappen won the Azerbaijan Grand Prix and took control of the World Championship after an engine failure on Charles Leclerc's Ferrari.

Leclerc's second engine-related retirement from the lead in three grands prix leaves him trailing Verstappen by 34 points, despite six pole positions in eight races.

And it continues the impression that Ferrari's season is falling apart after such a promising start, as Leclerc's team-mate Carlos Sainz also failed to finish following a hydraulic failure.

Verstappen led teammate Sergio Perez to a Red Bull one-two, as George Russell took third for Mercedes, with team-mate Lewis Hamilton fighting back to finish fourth.

Leclerc immediately lost the advantage he had earned with a dazzling pole position lap as Perez dived for the inside into Turn One after a good start.

The Ferrari then came



Verstappen won the 25th race of his career

under pressure from Verstappen, but was able to hold the Dutchman off until a virtual safety car period on lap nine caused by Sainz parking up in a run-off area.

Ferrari leapt on the opportunity to pit for fresh tyres, which Red Bull did not, hoping that it would vault Leclerc into the lead which a few laps later it did.

As Leclerc dropped briefly down to third following his stop, Verstappen soon closed in on Perez and passed for the lead on lap 15, after the Mexican was told "no fighting". Perez stopped the next time around, and Verstappen two laps later.

After the Red Bull drivers' stops, the race looked set to boil down to whether Leclerc, in the lead, could hold off the challenge of the Red Bulls, who would have a significant grip advantage.

And that question would have been made all the more intriguing by a second virtual safety car when Kevin Magnussen's Haas suffered a failure in his Ferrari engine.

But by the time the Dane pulled off, Leclerc was long out of the race, a cloud of smoke erupting behind his car towards the end of lap 21.

cont'd from pg 26

utilise venues from the 1998 Nagano Winter Olympics.

The official cost of the just-completed Tokyo Olympics was \$13.6 billion, twice the original estimate. In addition, several government audits showed the actual cost might be well over the official number. All but about \$6 billion was public money.

"Tokyo has been saddled with a big debt we have to pay and so the Olympics are far from over," said protester Misako Ichimura, speaking near Tokyo's central Shinjuku station.

There was persistent opposition to the Tokyo Games, which faded when the Olympics opened just under a year ago with few fans allowed to attend during the pandemic.

The Sapporo bid is almost sure to go forward with the backing of Japan's ruling LDP party and commercial interests. The IOC also owes Japan some favours, having staged the Tokyo Games despite added costs and the loss to local organisers of almost \$1 billion in possible ticket sales.

The International Olympic Committee is expected to name the 2030 venue at meetings in May 2023 in India's western metropolis of Mumbai. It could also award the 2034 Winter Games.

The IOC has lined up its next three Summer Games — Paris '24, Los Angeles '28 and Brisbane, Australia '32. The next Winter Olympics are in 2026 in Milan-Cortina d'Ampezzo, Italy.

Sports News



Angelina Silston thrilled at first title win with Da Squad

Angelina Silston, JanServeEvents for ten consecutive years. Cool &Smooth Da Squad's diminutive setter, is happy that her team has won their first national club title.

Da Squad defeated perennial champions Paragons 25-17, 22-25, 25-15, 25-17 in the final to win their inaugural national women's title in the Antigua and Barbuda Amateur Volleyball Association's (ABAVA) Local League at the indoor facility at the YMCA Sports Complex on Saturday, 4th June.

Silston, who was a member of Da Squad when the team finished last in the 2019 tournament, was ecstatic after winning all their matches in 2022 to claim the title.

"I feel astonished, I feel incredible, I feel amazed, wonderful! I just feel out of this world that we have been able to win this, our first volleyball title," an emotional Silston stated, while basking in her team's success moments after dethroning Paragons who had won the title

"It's about time. It feels amazing. At first, we were a bit hazy in the opening games of the final because we were a bit tight, but when we finally got loose, we just did what we had to do and play.

"We took the game to them, they responded, and it was a tough battle because they knew where to put the ball, so we had to cover those areas. Overall, I think we played wonderfully.

"I have been playing for Da Squad for the past six years, so this year is my seventh year with the team and we have never won a tournament. So this has been a great accomplishment for us.

"I think throughout this entire experience, we have learnt to gel with one another and come together as a team. This is what Da Squad is about, it's all about teamwork and everyone knows that. We come together and celebrate whether we make a good or bad play on the court."

Silston played solidly all tourna-



JanServeEvents Cool & Smooth Da Squad setter, Angelina Silston, celebrates with the championship trophy after her team defeated Paragons in the final to win their first ABAVA women's title at the YMCA Sports Complex on 4th June, 2022. (Photo: Elwin Francis)

ment in setting her team's potent attackers - Ismay Pedroso, Dairilys Perez and Yoanna Fuentes - who all proved to be among the most efficient outside hitters in the competition.

Silston is the only Antiguan on Da Squad's blended team of athletes from Cuba, the Dominican Republic and St. Lucia's Chenoah Evans.

"These new players from the other countries bring a diversity of play. Whereas we are accustomed to this particular play, they actually brought a new dimension of play, so we learnt different ways of playing that particular play," said Silston, who added that she is confident Da Squad will win more titles in

"We are going to be winning this title back to back and many more times. For all those years we have not been winning, we are going to win them now," she beamed.





Sports News

PAGE 29

All Saints end Police's unbeaten Parish League run

All Saints have finally succeeded in ending Police's unbeaten run in this year's Antigua Commercial Bank (ACB) Caribbean Parish League.

Police, who were unbeaten as they captured both the Dave Joseph and Sir Richie Richardson limited overs competitions and their first two matches in the Sir Curtly Ambrose one-day contest, lost for the first time last Thursday.

They went under by 41 runs against All Saints in their opening match in the ACB Caribbean Sir Vivian Richards Thursday League at the Police Recreation Grounds.

Jewel Andrew cracked a half century as All Saints made 154 for 7 off 26 overs. Andrew struck 54, Dimetri Lucas made 24 and Jewel's brother, Hilroy Andrew, chipped in with 21.

Off-spinner James Cornelius grabbed four wickets for 17 runs.

Set 155 to win, Police could only muster 113 for 9 in 24.2 overs, despite Damian Lowenfield securing a top score of 50.

Neville Nicholls contributed 22.

Lucas took 3 wickets for 28 runs, while Akeem Blackman snapped up 2 wickets for 2 runs and Andra Samuel captured 2 for 26.



Teenaged cricketer, Jewel Andrew, struck a half century to inspire All Saints to a 41-run victory over Police in the opening round of the Sir Vivian Richards Thursday League. (File photo)

Pigotts Crushers defeated Newfield by 23 runs at Pigotts in the only other match that was played.

Pigotts made 169 all out in 26 overs, with Anthony "I Roots" Martin getting a top score of 56.

Jalen Harris picked up 4 wickets for 28 runs.

In reply, Newfield were dismissed

for 147, with Hughan Tonge making 28 and Shamar Pereira contributing 21.

Clever Martin captured 3 wickets for 15 runs and Elroy Francis Jr. picked up 2 wickets for 8 runs

The scheduled match between Rising Sun Spartans and Mahico at Rising Sun was not played.

cont'd from pg 30 neying to Budapest.

Stefano will compete in the Men's 50 metre and 100-metre freestyle, while Noah will compete in the Men's 200 metre and 400-metre freestyle events.

Meanwhile, Olivia will face her counterparts in the Women's 50 metre and 100-metre freestyle, while Bianca will vie for supremacy in the Women's 200 metre and 400-metre freestyle.

FINA has been staging the World Championships since 1973.

At the first edition in Belgrade, four disciplines – swimming, synchronised swimming, diving and men's water polo – formed the event.

Open water swimming was added in 1986, along

with women's water polo. High diving was staged for the first time in 2013.

The programme has been expanded over time to include by 2015, five individual disciplines. The featured mixed events have brought the number of titles on offer to seventy-five and the number of participants has nearly quadrupled over the almost half century old

competition.

Thanks to the success of global superstars, aquatics grew to become the top Olympic sport by 2021. This has resulted in the FINA World Championships now being recognised as one of the top sports events in the world, drawing billions of TV viewers and several million social media interactions.

MONDAY 13TH JUNE 2022

Experienced team to represent A&B at FINA World Championships

A four-member team will represent Antigua and Barbuda at the 19th International Swimming Federation's (FINA) World Aquatic Championships in Budapest, Hungary from 18th June to 3rd July.

The team, comprising four overseas-based college swimmers - Stefano Mitchell, Noah Mascoll-Gomes, Olivia Fuller and Bianca Mitchell will compete from 18th June to 24th June in the individual competitions, which feature diving, water polo and synchronised swimming.

They will be accompanied by Head Coach Mark Mitchell and Team Manager Anna Maria Mitchell.

Three of the athletes - Stefano, Olivia and Noah- were part of a four-member team who represented Antigua and Barbuda at the 18th FINA World Aquatic Championships in Gwangju, South Korea, from 21st to 28th July, 2019, the last time the biannual event was held due to the pandemic.

The other member of the 2019 team, Samantha Roberts, was replaced by Bianca Mitchell, who was part of the team that represented Antigua and Barbuda at the 17th FINA World Aquatic Championships in Budapest, Hungary, from 14th to 30th July, 2017.

Bianca, Stefano, Noah and Gabby Gittens were Antigua and Barbuda's representatives in the 2017 meet.

Stefano and Noah recently completed studies at university.

Stefano successfully completed a course of study at Plymouth University, United Kingdom, while Noah com-



Noah Mascoll-Gomes and Bianca Mitchell will represent Antigua and Barbuda at the 19th International Swimming Federation's World Aquatic Championships in Budapest, Hungary from 18th June to 3rd July, 2022. (Photo: ABSF)

pleted his studies at Dalhousie Univer- rolled at Plymouth University. sity, Canada.

Olivia and Bianca have both completed studies at Plymouth Leander swim school in the United Kingdom and will begin their college education next semester.

Olivia will go off to college in Virginia, USA, to an institution that is part of the NCAA Division 2 swim programme, while Bianca will be en-

According to Coach Mitchell, Bianca has been training in Antigua for the past five weeks in preparation for her upcoming engagements in Hungary.

The Mitchells will all depart Antigua and Barbuda on Tuesday for London, where they will be joined by Stefano, Olivia and Noah before jourcont'd on pg 29

Editor: Eboni Brandon, Published by Pointville Communications, Lower North Street, St. John's, Antigua (268) 562-4989 Editorials: editor@pointville.ag. advertising: Sales@pointville.ag. Reporting: news@pointville.ag